

Critically Conscious Bystander Scale (CCBS) – Future Format

For the following questions you will be asked to consider both sexual assault and sexual harassment. For the purposes of this study the term **sexual harassment** will be as a broad concept that includes verbal, visual, and physical acts. This can include any of the following: voyeurism (when someone watches private sexual acts), exhibitionism (when someone exposes themselves in public), unwanted sexual comments, and touching a person without their consent (e.g., grabbing someone's breasts or butt). **Sexual** assault will be used to refer to unwanted sexual touching, forced sex acts, and attempted or completed rape (sexual penetration without consent).

You will now be asked a series of questions related to behaviors you may or may not have done in the past, and that you may or may not be willing to do in the future. Please answer the question to the best of your ability using the available answer choices.

1. In the future, how willing would you be to intervene to prevent possible sexual harassment (as defined above)?
Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
2. In the future, how willing would you be to approach someone who you thought may be being sexually harassed to see if they are okay?
Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
3. In the future, how willing would you be to intervene to prevent a possible sexual harassment, despite noticing that other people around me did not seem concerned about what was happening?
Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
4. In the future, how willing would you be to intervene in some way because you felt that someone was at risk of being sexually harassed?
Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
5. In the future, how willing would you be to intervene to stop someone from doing things that might meet the definition of sexual harassment?
Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
6. In the future, how willing would you be to intervene to stop someone's actions in order to prevent a possible sexual harassment?
Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
7. In the future, how willing are you to engage others in conversations about sexual harassment?
Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely

18. In the future, how willing would you be to approach someone to tell them that their advances (e.g. flirting, touching, etc.) are unwanted?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
19. In the future, how willing would you be to intervene in any way to stop someone from continuing to make inappropriate sexual comments to someone else?
 all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely Not at all
20. In the future, how willing would you be to create a distraction in an attempt to disrupt a potentially dangerous situation (e.g., you saw someone pressuring someone else to leave a party or bar with them)?
 Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely Not at all
21. In the future, how willing would you be to decide to say or do something because you saw someone 'hitting on' a person that was very intoxicated?
 all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely Not at all
22. In the future, how willing would you be to remind someone that a person who is drunk cannot consent to sex?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
23. In the future, how willing would you be to intervene to stop someone from acting in a sexually inappropriate manner toward another person?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
24. In the future, how willing would you be to work to change the subject when you hear people talking about women in sexually degrading ways?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
25. In the future, how likely are you to want to change the subject when you hear people talking about women in sexually degrading ways?
 all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely Not at all
26. In the future, how willing are you to engage others in conversations about sexual consent and what it means?
 all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely Not at all
27. In the future, how willing are you to attend a presentation, lecture, or workshop focusing on sexual assault or harassment?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
28. In the future, how willing are you to encourage a friend to come home with you from a party or bar because you were worried about their safety?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely

29. In the future, how willing are you to discourage a friend from going to a private location with an acquaintance when they are intoxicated? Not at all
 all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
30. In the future, how willing are you to attend a rally to raise awareness for the issues of sexual assault or harassment (e.g. Take Back the Night)? Not at all
 all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
31. In the future, how willing are you to attend a 5K walk to raise awareness for the issues of sexual assault or harassment? Not at all
 all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
32. In the future, how willing are you to help to plan an event to help raise awareness about rape/sexual assault or harassment?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
33. In the future, how willing are you to volunteer to help at an event to help raise awareness about rape /sexual assault or harassment?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
34. In the future, how willing are you to invite friends or family to an event to raise awareness about sexual assault or harassment? Not at all
 all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
35. In the future, how willing are you to donate or help to raise money for an organization working to raise awareness about rape /sexual assault or harassment?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
36. In the future, how willing are you to share a personal story about your own experience with rape /sexual assault or harassment?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
37. In the future, how willing are you to attend a play or movie that is centered on the topic of rape/sexual assault or harassment (e.g. The Vagina Monologues, The Hunting Ground)?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
38. In the future, how willing are you purchase a t-shirt or promotional items (e.g. a water bottle, stickers, etc.) from a campaign that is working to raise awareness about sexual assault or harassment?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
39. In the future, how willing are you to be involved with a student organization that discusses issues such as rape/sexual assault or harassment?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely

40. In the future, how willing are you to volunteer to work with an organization that supports survivors (i.e. your local rape crisis center)?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
41. In the future, how willing are you to follow an organization online because they are focused on the issues of rape/sexual assault or harassment?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
42. In the future, how willing are you to be involved with an organization (not on campus) that is working to raise awareness about rape/sexual assault or harassment?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
43. In the future, how willing are you to check out any apps available to either raise awareness about or help prevent sexual assault or harassment?
 Not at all Likely Unlikely Somewhat Likely Likely Extremely Likely
44. In the future, how willing are you and your friends to use a signal to let each other know if you are concerned one of you may be too drunk to make safe choices? Somewhat
 Likely Likely Extremely Likely
45. If I was to witness a potential sexual assault, I would be mostly likely to... [check all that apply]:

- Try to get my friends to help me do something
- Call the police or an authority for help
- Try to distract the perpetrator
- Try to get the potential victim to a safe place
- Directly tell the perpetrator that what they are doing is not ok
- Directly talk with the victim to find out if they need help
- Ignore the problem
- Worry that I am misinterpreting the events
- Feel unsure of what to do

Other ideas: _____

Scoring Instructions:

Sexual Harassment Bystander Behaviors Scale: Sum items 1-6

Consciousness Raising Scale: Sum items 7-16, 24-26

Advocacy/Activism Scale: Sum items - 27, 30-43

Sexual Assault Bystander Behaviors Scale: Sum 17-23, 28-29, 44

Overall: Sum items 1-44